





# FINANCIAL CHALLENGES

- >37.5% of community colleges report facing financial challenges
- up to 57% of public four-year institutions are facing financial challenges
- > up to 77% of private not-for-profit four-year institutions could suffer budgetary shortfalls of more than 5 percent.



# **ENROLLMENT CHALLENGES**

Private 4-year, Community
Colleges and Regional Public
Institutions will be hit hardest with
Enrollment Declines.



# FORECASTED CHANGE IN NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO WILL ATTEND POST-SECONDARY INSTITUTION FROM 2012 TO 2029, BY CENSUS DIVISION AND AREAS OF LARGEST INCREASE AND DECREASE

#### **CENSUS DIVISION**

	PACIFIC	MOUNTAIN	WEST NORTH CENTRAL	EAST NORTH CENTRAL	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	MIDDLE Atlantic	NEW ENGLAND	SOUTH Atlantic	TOTAL
INITIAL NUMBER OF STUDENTS	467,166	191,075	201,563	418,114	315,072	147,203	403,109	115,841	468,584	2,727,728
ABSOLUTE CHANGE	-44,067	3,429	-22,773	-90,443	7,365	-29,736	-72,208	-28,117	-15,523	-292,073
PERCENT CHANGE	-9%	2%	-11%	-22%	2%	-20%	-18%	-24%	-3%	-11%

20% 08% 12% 13% 18%

AREAS OF LARGES	T DECREASE		<b>AREAS OF LARGEST</b>
IEW YORK CITY	-32,619	-16%	HOUSTON
ANGELES	-22,843	-13%	TEXAS
AGO	-16,868	-18%	ATLANTA
W YORK	-16,103	-28%	UTAH
OSTON	-15,615	-23%	COLORADO/WYOMING

https://www.capturehighered.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/HigherEdDemographicCliff.jpg





#### TRENDS IN EDUCATION

Challenges for traditional higher ed are formidable

- Accessibility
- Cost
- Length of time to goal

Members of minority populations are interested in certificates and non-traditional degrees

Perceived value of education is balanced between knowledge and skill acquisition with career and pay considerations

Employers seeking high-level skilled workers



# U.S. COLLEGE ENROLLMENTS 2012-2022

U.S. college enrollments have <u>declined by</u> 3 million students over the past decade.

While the decrease has been concentrated in community colleges, it's coming soon to many four-year institutions.



# WHAT IS THE DEMOGRAPHIC CLIFF?

Projected to begin in 2025 (and likely continuing for decades), a "demographic cliff" for higher education is coming to the United States in the form of a dramatic drop in the traditional, collegeaged population

In reality the pandemic has already launched the Demographic Cliff



# WHAT CAUSED THE DEMOGRAPHIC CLIFF?

A result of a dramatic decline in the U.S. birthrate that began during the Great Recession in 2007-2008.

According to a 2020 study by the Brookings Institute, the birthrate is down nearly 20% from 2007-2020.

Little indication the birthrate will rebound.

Not all parts of the U.S. will be impacted equally.

COVID



# DEMAND FOR COLLEGE DEGREES

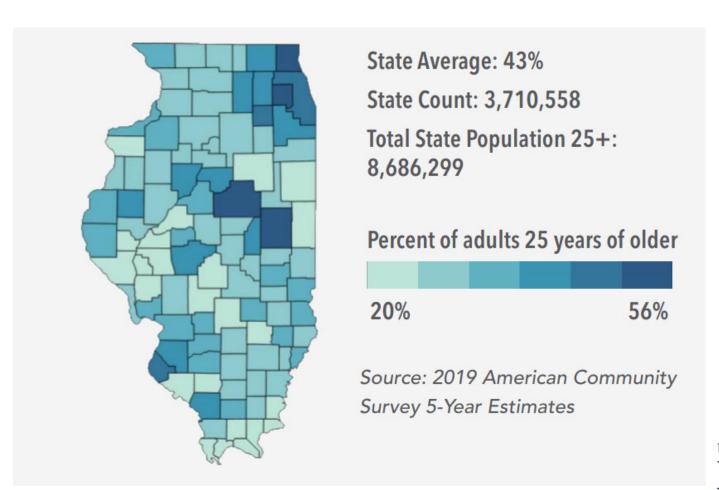
The U.S. Higher Education Demand Index predicts that demand for UG degrees will decrease by 9%

"College Students Predicted to Fall by More Than 15 Percent After the Year 2025" (CUPAHR, 2019)



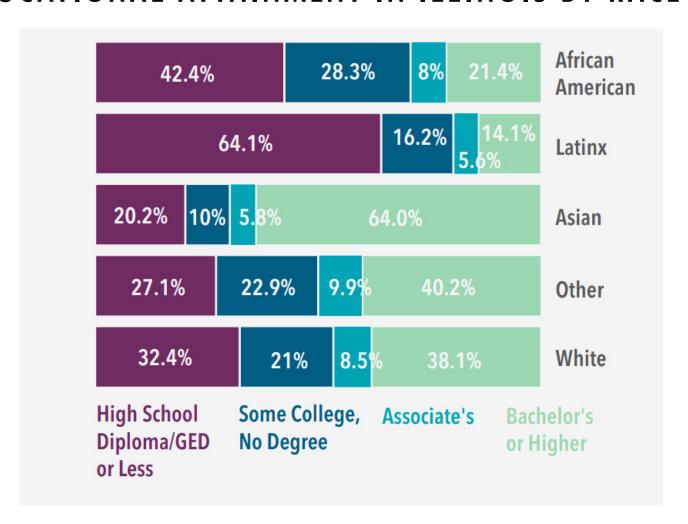


### 2019 ASSOCIATE DEGREES OR HIGHER





#### EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT IN ILLINOIS BY RACE





# **ILLINOIS**

Projected birthrate to be -15% to -7.5% (pre-COVID)

COVID has had additional negative effects on the birthrates





### HOW TO WEATHER THE DEMOGRAPHIC CLIFF?

Be relevant – *strategic* program planning

Focus on **students** 

Help students feel a sense of belonging

Focus on *enrollment* 

Focus on *retention* 

**Share** information with others



# THREE MAIN AREAS OF RELEVANCE

Degree Completion

Professional Certificates

Stackable Credentials

Workforce Education
Credit/Non-Credit



### Contribute fully to society

#### Accelerated options

- BS, BA, BBA + Graduate degree
- 3-year BA completion

#### Bachelor of Applied Science (BAS) pipeline

- Associate in Applied Science (AAS)/community college
  - BAS/university

# Workforce development

- General education
- Three years completion guarantee

# DEGREE COMPLETION

# PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATES

Social innovation

Entrepreneurial studies at

Illinois Innovation Network

For Profit/Non-profit organizations

High Quality — Short Term Training



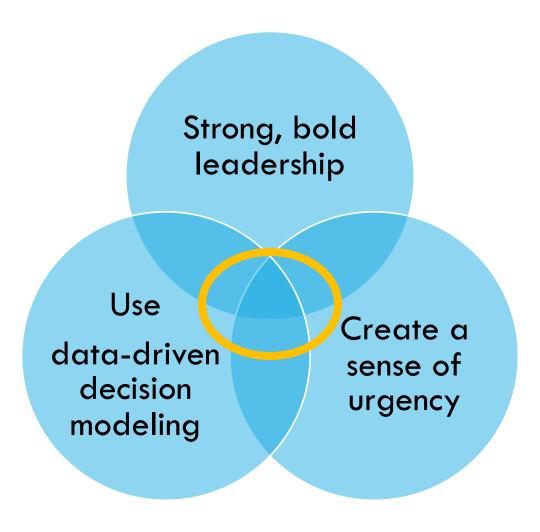
# WORKFORCE EDUCATION

Credit and non-credit curricular offerings

- Liberal & Integrative StudiesFramework
- Experiential learning
- Credit for prior learning
- Course articulation
- 15-18 hour stackable certifications



### LEADERSHIP + DATA + URGENCY





# HOW TO MAINTAIN ENROLLMENTS?

Laser focus on enrollment management

Focus on recruitment

Focus on **retention** 

Be very deliberate - when and how to use **financial aid** 

Mindful of communication and marketing

Understand website impact

Manage processes



# LEADERSHIP IMPERATIVE

- •Leverage institutional leadership and advisory board's role and fiduciary duties. Push university leadership for actionable plans to adjust the status quo. And collaborate on solutions.
- •Build in accountability. Task a subcommittee with supporting leadership and management staff with problem solving and tracking the change through regular progress updates that focus on measurable outcomes.
- •Ensure the all constituents are grounded in current higher-education trends. Educating all constituents on the trends in higher education improves transparency on the institution's challenges and finances.



### MISSION + LEADERSHIP + TRENDS



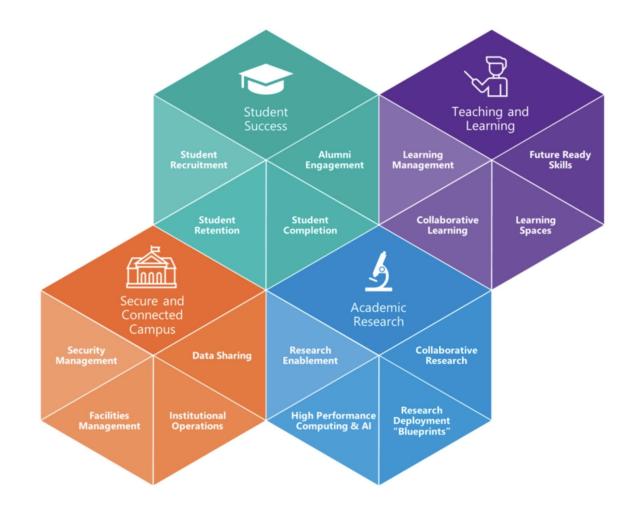


# MISSIONAL IMPACT

- Emphasize mission impact over financial impact in messaging to the campus. Share impact and successes—for example, when additional financial aid has been allocated to Pell-eligible students to support their success, focus on the impact of improved persistence rates rather than the increased revenues from student retention.
- •Communicate small but impactful vignettes. For instance, spotlight additional research funding secured due to strategic investment in grant writers. Such stories personalize the change for the community.
- Recognize growth over efficiencies.



# AI AND THE FUTURE OF HIGHER EDUCATION



AI will become a norm in every aspect of higher education / Source: Microsoft Research



# **NEXT STEPS**

#### Develop your team

Create processes for transparency and decision-making

- Innovation start up costs
- Revenue generation/share for units who are willing to participate
- Appropriate focused advising

Marketing to new segments

Stay attuned to Al

Improve overall organizational capabilities

 Create environment for continued transformational change

